

Workshop on the monitoring of Real World CO<sub>2</sub> emission  
data from passenger cars and light commercial vehicles  
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# OBFCM reading as part of vehicle periodic technical inspections (PTI) in the Slovak Republic

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# Who we are



Main Vehicle Authority:



MINISTRY  
OF TRANSPORT  
OF THE SLOVAK REPUBLIC

## Technical Service for Technical Inspections of Vehicles:

- *is assisting the Ministry and providing expert support in the field of vehicle periodic technical inspections (PTI)*
- *to avoid the conflict of interests it is not allowed to directly perform the PTI, nor to be related to the entities performing the PTI*
- *is responsible for:*
  - *research and development of new inspection methods*
  - *verification and inspections of workplaces and equipment*
  - *supervision over workplaces*
  - *education, training and exams of inspectors*
  - *inspection data collection, transmission and analyzing...*



# mSTK - a mobile application for PTI developed by TESTEK



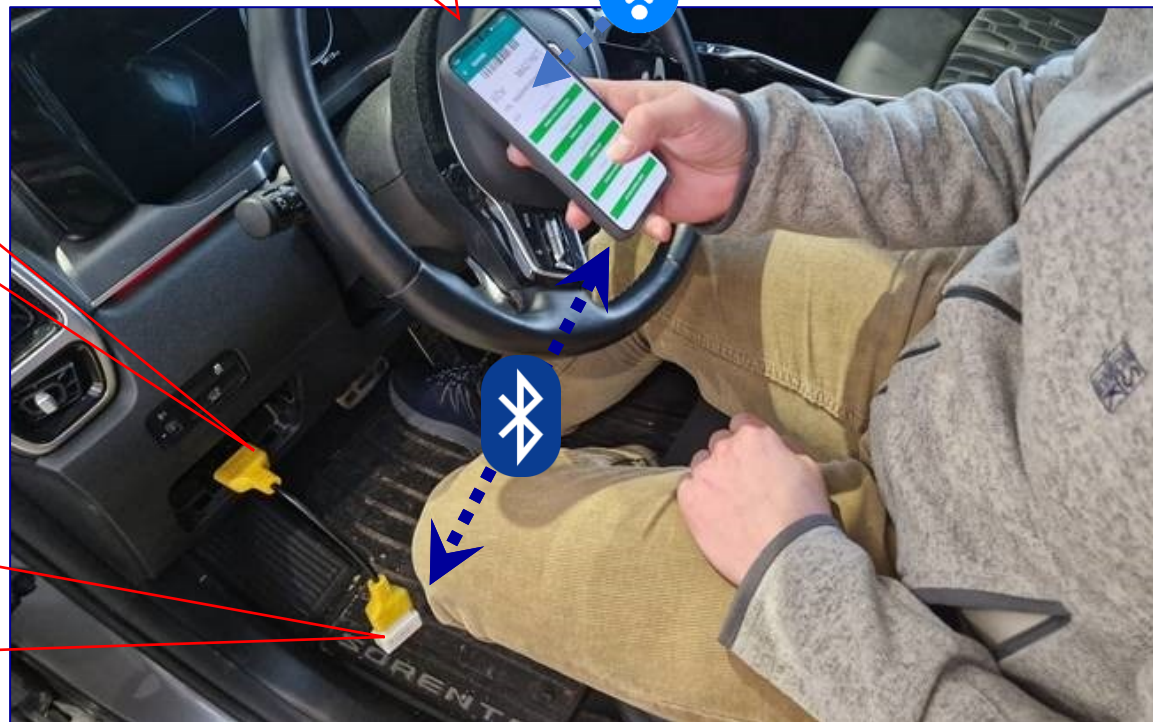
mobile device (phone) with  
mSTK application running

data storage on  
the Internet

optional OBD  
extension cable (for  
easier plugging into  
the OBD connector)



ELM 327 (Bluetooth  
OBD adaptor) worth  
approx. 10 €

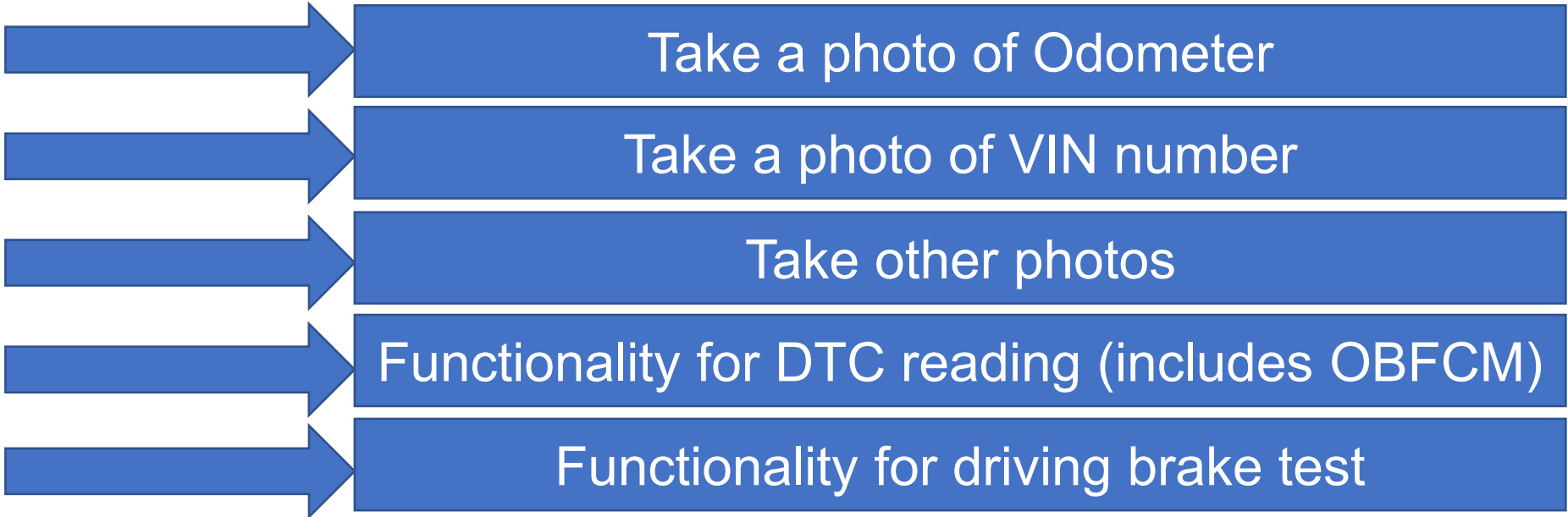


# mSTK - a mobile application for PTI developed by TESTEK



- mSTK has been introduced into PTI in Slovakia in January 2020
- mSTK is used for taking photos of VIN number, manufacturer's plate, odometer or other problematic parts of inspected vehicles; photos are being sent to the central information system via internet automatically
- mSTK reads DTCs via ELM 327 (Bluetooth OBD adaptor); data are being sent to the central information system via internet automatically as well
- mSTK also includes the functionality for the driving brake test evaluation and fully replaces decelerometer (for this reason it is possible to calibrate the build-in accelerometer of the mobile device)
- **mSTK's OBFCM reading functionality (using ELM 327) is in field test these days**

# Very simple and practical GUI (graphical user interface)



# Functionality for DTC reading – includes OBFCM



vin: WVGZZZ5NZJM183627  
Nenašli sa žiadne chyby

100%

**Automatic process without inspector's intervention**

**VIN and information about transferred DTC**

- ✓ Bluetooth zapnutý
- ✓ Pripojenie na rozhranie OBD II
- ✓ Pripojenie na ecu
- ✓ Čítanie stavu vozidla
- ✓ Odoslanie údajov

**Bluetooth ON**

**Connection to OBD interface**

**Connection to ECU**

**Data reading**

**Data transferred - includes OBFCM**

# What we can read with the OBFCM functionality

## **Combustion engine vehicle:**

- Total fuel consumed (lifetime)
- Total distance travelled (lifetime)

## **Hybrid vehicle:**

- Total fuel consumed (lifetime)
- Total distance travelled (lifetime)
- Total distance travelled in charge depleting operation with engine off (lifetime)
- Total distance travelled in charge depleting operation with engine running (lifetime)
- Total distance travelled in driver-selectable charge increasing operation (lifetime)
- Total fuel consumed in driver-selectable charge increasing operation (lifetime)
- Total fuel consumed in charge depleting operation (lifetime)
- Total grid energy into the battery (lifetime)

**It is functioning. In general, the OBFCM data can be read as part of the vehicle inspection.**

We have categorized the findings into 4 typical cases (explained on following slides).

We have identified problems which are typical for vehicles made by some manufacturers (similar types of problems occurring on various vehicle types by the same manufacturer).



# 1st case – exact data read from OBFCM

OBFCM electronic message:

Obfcm správa:

```
{raw:'013 0: 49 17 01 00 00 48 1: 55 00 00 48 90 00 00 2: 2D 5E 00 00 2D E5 00 , NO
DATA , NO DATA , NO DATA ', obfcm: km:1857.60000000000001,
litres=117.490000000000001, kmEOff:-1, kmEOn:-1, kmEONDC:-1, litresCD:-1,
litresDSCD:-1, kwhGIB:-1'}
```

Dashboard indication:



# 2nd case – almost exact data read from OBFCM

OBFCM electronic message:

Obfcm správa:

{raw:'013 0: 49 17 01 00 00 00 1: 00 00 00 56 4D 00 00 2: 00 00 00 00 41 60 FF , NO DATA , NO DATA , NO DATA ', obfcm:'km:2209.3, litres=167.36, kmEOff:-1, kmEOn:-1, kmEONDC:-1, litresCD:-1, litresDSCD:-1, kwhGIB:-1'}

Dashboard indication:



Slight difference in odometer reading

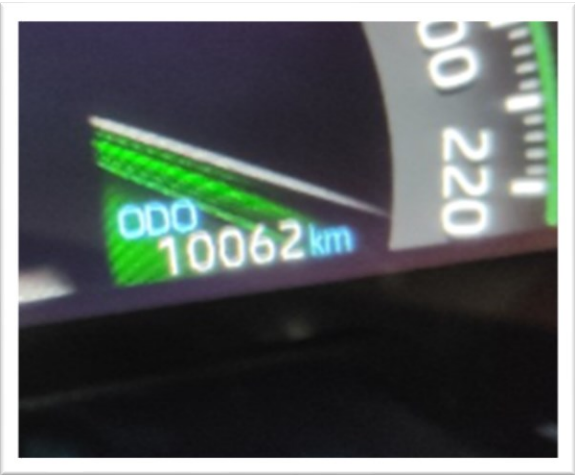
# 3rd case – inaccurate data read from OBFCM

OBFCM electronic message:

Obfcm správa:

```
{raw:'013 0: 49 17 01 00 00 00 1: 25 00 00 00 39 00 00 2: 00 89 00 00 00 AB 00 , NO
DATA , NO DATA , NO DATA ', obfcm:'km:5.7, litres=1.71, kmEOff:-1, kmEOn:-1,
kmEONDC:-1, litresCD:-1, litresDSCD:-1, kwhGIB:-1'}
```

Dashboard indication:



Significant difference in odometer reading

# 4th case – no data read from OBFCM or incomplete data in hybrid vehicles

OBFCM electronic message:

Obfcm správa:

```
{raw:'013 0: 49 17 01 FF FF FF 1: FF 00 01 3A ED FF FF 2: FF FF 00 00 BB D4 AA , NO DATA , NO DATA , NO DATA ', obfcm:'km:0.0, litres=0.0, kmEOff:-1, kmEOn:-1, kmEONDC:-1, litresCD:-1, litresDSCD:-1, kwhGIB:-1'}
```

Obfcm správa:

```
{raw:'013 0: 49 17 01 00 00 44 , NO DATA , NO DATA , NO DATA ', obfcm:'km:-1, litres=-1, kmEOff:-1, kmEOn:-1, kmEONDC:-1, litresCD:-1, litresDSCD:-1, kwhGIB:-1'}
```

Obfcm správa:

```
{raw:'013 0: 49 17 01 00 00 64 1: 96 00 02 B4 B2 00 00 2: 1C 3D 00 00 F1 9E 00 , 01B 0: 49 1A 01 00 00 3A 1: F2 00 01 7B 10 00 00 2: 00 82 00 00 10 FE 00 3: 00 02 44 00 00 36 F6 , 013 0: 49 1B 01 00 00 02 1: B2 00 00 3D 74 00 00 2: 07 F3 00 00 C1 85 , 01B 0: 49 1C 01 00 00 0C 1: 25 00 00 5A 31 00 00 2: 00 00 00 00 00 00 3: 00 0C 2A 00 00 5A 38 ', obfcm:'km:17733.0, litres=618.54, kmEOff:9704.0, kmEOn:435.0, kmEONDC:1407.0, litresCD:-1, litresDSCD:-1, kwhGIB:2309.6'}
```

No or irrelevant data in electronic OBFCM message

# **Thank you for attention**

**For further questions, don't hesitate to contact us:**

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